

APPENDIX VI

ABBREVIATIONS

863 Program	China's National High Technology Research and Development Plan
973 Program	National Program on Key Basic Research Projects
AD	anti-dumping duties
AFL-CIO	American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industry Organizations
AIDS	acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
AIO	Aerospace Industries Organization (Iran)
ASCM	anti-ship cruise missile
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
BBG	Broadcast Board of Governors
C4ISR	command, control, communications, computer, intelligence and strategic reconnaissance
CCC	China Compulsory Certification (CCC)
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
CFIUS	Committee on Foreign Investments in the United States
CIA	Central Intelligence Agency
CNOOC	Chinese National Offshore Oil Corporation
CNPC	China National Petroleum Corporation
COTS	commercial off-the-shelf
CPCIA	China Petroleum and Chemical Industry Association
CVD	countervailing duties
DCI	Director of Central Intelligence
DHS	Department of Homeland Security
DMSMS	Diminishing Manufacturing Sources and Material Shortages
DoD	Department of Defense
DPRK	Democratic People's Republic of Korea
EAA	Export Administration Act of 1979
ECO	export control officer
EU	European Union
EUVU	End Use Visit Understanding
FDI	foreign direct investment
GAO	Government Accountability Office
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GCC	Gulf Cooperation Council
GDP	gross domestic product
GIF	Generation IV International Forum
GNP	gross national product
NGO	nongovernmental organization

HIV	human immunodeficiency virus
IAEA	International Atomic Energy Agency
ICE	Immigration and Customs Enforcement
IEA	International Energy Agency
IEEPA	International Emergency Economic Powers Act
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IP	intellectual property
IPR	intellectual property rights
IT	information technology
ITC	International Trade Commission
JCCT	U.S.-China Joint Commission on Commerce and Trade
LACM	land-attack cruise missile
MIT	Massachusetts Institute of Technology
MFN	Most Favored Nation
MNC	multinational corporations
MOFCOM	Ministry of Commerce
MOU	Memorandum of Understanding
MTCR	Missile Technology Control Regime
NME	non-market economy
NORINCO	China North Industries Corporation
NPL	non-performing loans
NSG	Nuclear Suppliers Group
OEM	original equipment manufacturer
OESA	Original Equipment Suppliers Association
PBoC	People's Bank of China
PLA	People's Liberation Army
PLAAF	PLA Air Force
PLAN	PLA Navy
PNTR	permanent normal trade relations
PRC	People's Republic of China
PSB	Public Security Bureau
PSI	Proliferation Security Initiative
R&D	research and development
RFA	Radio Free Asia
ROC	Republic of China
RMB	Renminbi (China's currency)
SAFE	State Administration for Foreign Exchange
SARS	severe acute respiratory syndrome
SCO	Shanghai Cooperation Organization
SEPA	State Environmental Protection Administration
SINOPEC	China Petroleum and Chemical Corporation
SIPO	State Intellectual Property Office (China)
SLOCs	sea lines of communications
SME	Small and Medium Sized Enterprises.
SOE	state-owned enterprises
SPR	strategic petroleum reserve
S&T	science and technology
STOP	strategy targeting organized piracy
TPM	Technological Protection Measures
TPRG	Trade Policy Review Group
TPSC	Trade Policy Staff Committee
TRIPS	Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights Agreement

UAV	unmanned aerial vehicle
U.N.	United Nations
USPTO	United States Patent and Trade Office
USTR	United States Trade Representative
VOA	Voice of America
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization
WMD	weapons of mass destruction
WTO	World Trade Organization